Similar Areas & Volumes

Remember: If (between two similar shapes) a length is a and the equivalent length is b then the length scale factor k is given by $k = \frac{b}{a}$. Going from the first to the second: lengths get multiplied by k, areas get multiplied by k^2 , volumes get multiplied by k^3 .

- 1. Two boxes of cereal are similar in shape. The smaller one has a height of 15 cm. The larger one has a height of 20 cm.
 - (a) Find the length scale factor k going from the smaller to the larger.
 - (b) If the small box has volume 750 cm^3 , find the volume of the larger box.
 - (c) If the label on the front of the smaller box has area 20 cm², find the area of the label on the larger box. $35.\dot{s}$
- 2. Two children's toys are similar in shape. The smaller one has a height of 20 cm. The larger one has a height of 25 cm.
 - (a) Find the length scale factor k going from the smaller to the larger.
 - (b) If the small toy has surface area 800 cm^2 , find the surface area of the larger toy. 1250
 - (c) If the volume of the larger toy is 250 cm^3 , find the volume of the smaller toy. ¹²⁸
- 3. Two cones are similar in shape. The height of the larger one is 10 cm. The height of the smaller one is 7 cm.
 - (a) Find the length scale factor k going from the larger to the smaller.
 - (b) If the larger cone has volume 100 cm^3 , find the volume of the smaller cone. 34.3
- 4. Two flasks are similar in shape. The surface area of the larger one is 100 cm^2 . The surface area of the smaller one is 64 cm^2 .
 - (a) Find the length scale factor k going from the larger to the smaller.
 - (b) If the volume of the larger one is 94 cm^3 find the volume of the smaller one. 48.128
- 5. Charlie has two similar sized rocks. The smaller has a volume of 2 cm³. The larger has a volume of 2.662 cm^3 .
 - (a) If the larger one has length 1.4 cm, find the length of the smaller one. 14/11
 - (b) If the smaller has a surface area of 4.2 cm^2 , find the surface area of the larger one.
- 6. Tiffany is similar in shape to her daughter Candy. Tiffany's back has surface area 1500 $\rm cm^2.\ Candy's$ is 1215 $\rm cm^2.$

(a) If Candy is 130 cm tall, how tall is Tiffany?	$144.\dot{4}$	
(b) If Tiffany has a volume of 50000 cm^3 , what is Candy's volume?	36450	

5.082

4/3

5/4

1777.7